

# THE JOURNEY FROM 16 IMPACT CATEGORIES TO ONE SINGLE SCORE

## Impact Categories

16 environmental impact categories describe how humans harm the planet through production and construction.

## Normalization

The impact categories are measured in different units. To be able to compare them to each other, results from each category are converted into a common reference unit. This process is called normalization. The common reference unit in PEF LCA is the environmental impacts of **an average global person over one year**.

## Weighting

Not all impact categories are considered equally important. To get the weighted results, the normalized results are multiplied by their weighting factor\*. Now, the product's impact on the environmental categories is comparable.

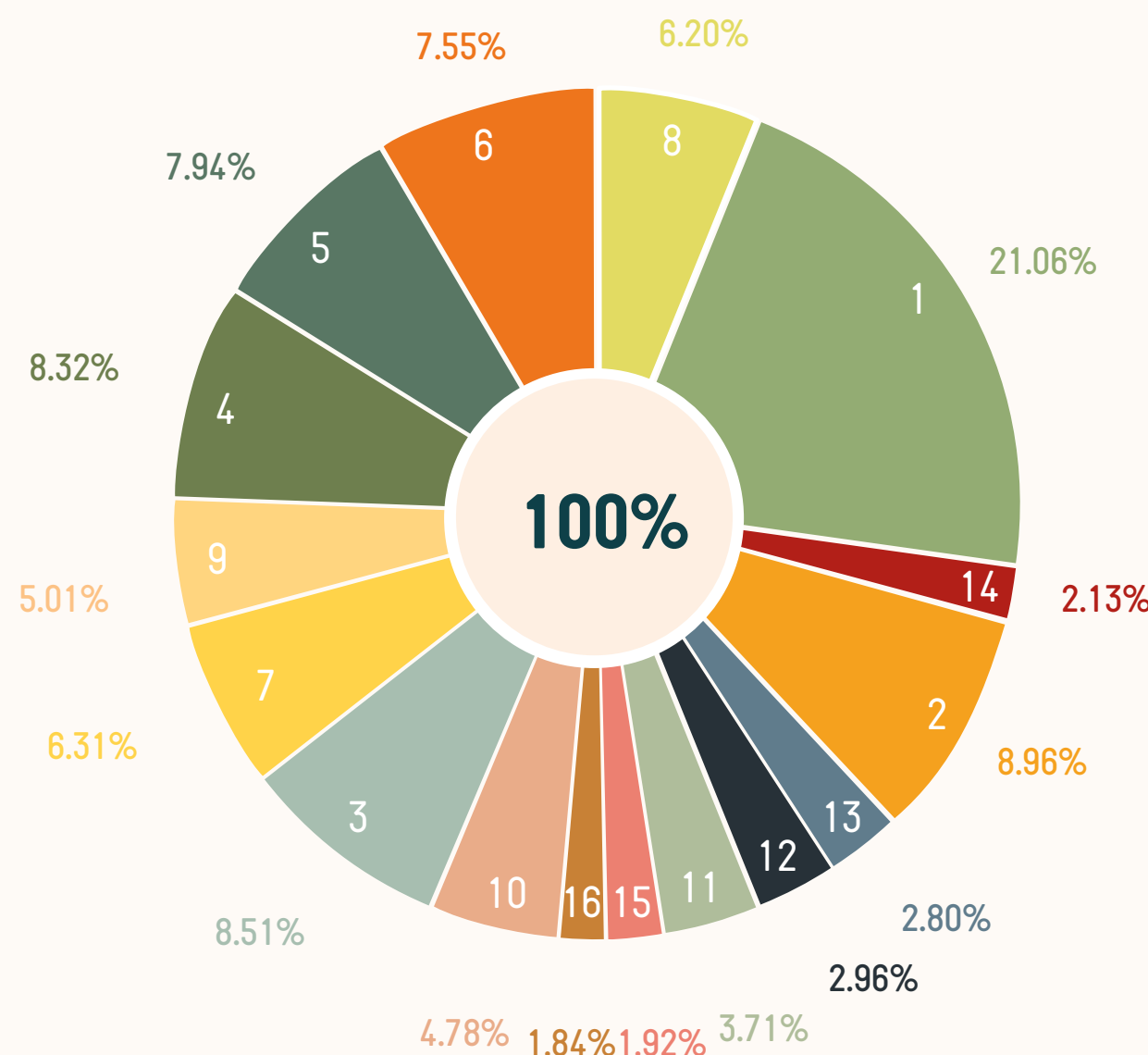


1	2587.449781	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq
2	0.000321	Disease incidence
3	1829.474203	M <sup>3</sup> world eq
4	65561.667349	MJ
5	573.633041	Dimensionless
6	0.014854	kg Sb eq
7	0.000021	kg CFC-11 eq
8	18.124273	Mol H+eq
9	34.671085	Kbq U-235 eq
10	13.124030	kg NMVOC eq
11	45.446968	Mol N eq
12	4.756349	kg N eq
13	0.173241	kg P eq
14	0.000002	CTUh
15	45037.101032	CTUe
16	0.000020	CTUh



1	0.342569
2	0.539089
3	0.159519
4	1.008575
5	0.000700
6	0.233469
7	0.000394
8	0.326155
9	0.008216
10	0.321201
11	0.257118
12	0.243352
13	0.107814
14	0.100438
15	0.794073
16	0.158473

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1	0.072145
2	0.048302
3	0.013575
4	0.083913
5	0.000056
6	0.017627
7	0.000025
8	0.020222
9	0.000412
10	0.015353
11	0.009539
12	0.007203
13	0.003019
14	0.002139
15	0.015246
16	0.002916

0.311692 PEF single score

# PEF single score = 0.311692

The single score reflects the overall environmental performance of a product. The single score is obtained by adding up all the weighted results.



\* Scientists have weighted the categories based on urgency, impact scale, accuracy of measuring method. Numbers are based on calculations of 1 tonne of Polypropylene [PP] pellets GLO. Numbers are subject to changes.